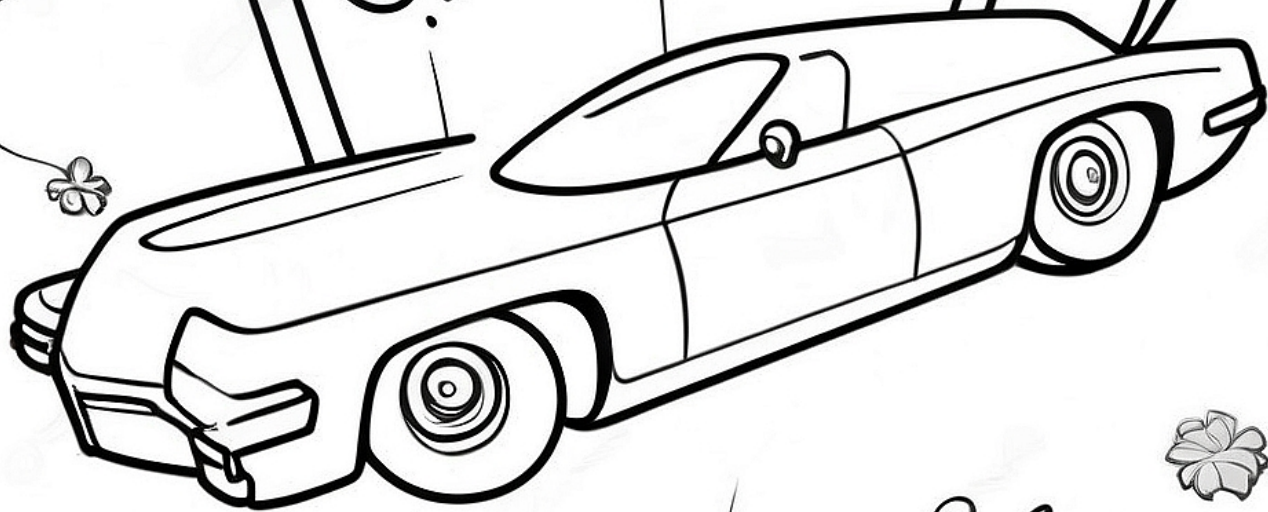


WATRISIOR

Mostrakbaal



Magia